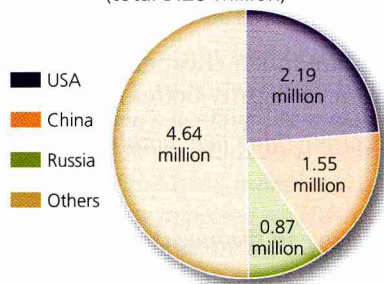


3 Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first. Use three to six words in your answer, including the word in brackets, as in the example.

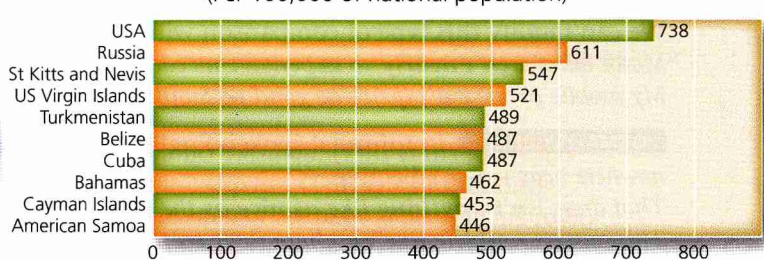
- 0 All the other members of the family are younger than Uncle Jacob. (the)
Uncle Jacob *is the oldest member* of the family.
- 1 I live closer to the bus stop than Ivan does. (away)
Ivan lives than me.
- 2 These apples aren't as tasty as the ones Lizzie bought. (than)
The apples Lizzie bought
- 3 The massacre was among the most despicable episodes in the regiment's history. (one)
The massacre was in the regiment's history.
- 4 The ending of the film wasn't as sentimental as I'd expected. (than)
I'd expected the ending of the film to be it was.
- 5 Mikhail's essay wasn't as bad as the others. (the)
Mikhail's essay
- 6 All the other flights were more expensive than the Easyjet one. (of)
The Easyjet flight the flights.
- 7 That was easily the most ridiculous story I've ever heard. (by)
That was I've ever heard.
- 8 Of the two sisters, Sophie and Caroline, Sophie is the elder. (than)
Sophie is sister Caroline.

4 GRAMMAR IN USE Study the charts; then complete the description, using the prompts in brackets. If you see <, use a suitable modifying word or phrase, e.g. considerably, among etc. as in the example.

Number of prisoners worldwide
(total 9.25 million)



Prisoners as proportion of population
(Per 100,000 of national population)



From World Prison Population List (seventh edition), Kings College London International Centre for Prison Studies

- 0 The USA has *by far the highest number of prisoners*. (< / high / number / prisoners)
- 1 The USA has (< / large / numbers of prisoners / any other country)
- 2 It also has of the national population. (high / number / prisoners / as a proportion)
- 3 American Samoa has (countries / the chart)
..... per 100,000 population. (low / number of prisoners)
- 4 China has (< / great / number of prisoners / Russia).
- 5 St Kitts and Nevis and the US Virgin Islands are small states, but they have
..... (< / high / proportion of prisoners per population / apart from the USA and Russia).