

Unit 6

- 1 2 unemployment, training
3 traffic, petrol
4 luggage, accommodation
5 food, rice
6 entertainment, music
7 violence, evidence
8 celebration, opportunity
9 ingredient, snack
10 calorie, muscle
- 2 1 some, any 4 any, any
2 Some, any 5 some, some
3 some, any 6 any
- 3 2 Is there much work to be done in the garden?
3 I didn't spend much time on the homework.
4 Did they do much research before they found a cure?
5 I didn't have too many problems with this exercise either.
6 I've got too much luggage. I can't carry it all.
7 There is too much traffic on the streets of our town.
8 They couldn't give me much information about the delay to our flight.
- 4 (Possible answers)
1 **loads of**: There are loads of cheese sandwiches./There's loads of milk./There's loads of orange juice./There are loads of chips.
2 **plenty of**: There's plenty of milk./There's plenty of orange juice./There are plenty of cheese sandwiches. There are plenty of chips.
3 **several**: There are several hamburgers.
4 **a few**: There are a few chocolate biscuits. There are a few tuna sandwiches.
5 **a little**: There's a little fruit salad./There's a little chocolate mousse./There's a little spaghetti.
6 **not many**: There aren't many tuna sandwiches./There aren't many doughnuts./ There aren't many chocolate biscuits.
7 **not much**: There isn't much spaghetti./ There isn't much fruit salad./There isn't much chocolate mousse./There isn't much apple juice.
8 **a couple of**: There are a couple of doughnuts.
9 **hardly any**: There's hardly any apple juice./There's hardly any spaghetti. There's hardly any chocolate mousse./There's hardly any fruit salad.
10 **no**: There are no bananas./There's no chocolate cake.
- 5 3 plenty/loads/lots
4 a few
5 not much/hardly any
6 hardly any/not much
7 a few
8 a little
9 some
10 plenty of/loads of/lots of, a couple of

- 6 2 a few, a little 6 Fewer
3 have less respect than 7 Few
4 few/very few 8 a few
5 a little 9 is very little
10 a few
- 7 1 somewhere
2 anyone/anybody
3 everywhere, anywhere
4 anything
5 everything
6 nothing, nowhere, nobody/no one
7 Nobody/No one
8 nowhere
9 someone
10 something, anything
11 anyone/anybody, everywhere
12 Everybody/Everyone
- 8 1 b 5 f 9 i 13 m
2 a 6 e 10 j 14 n
3 c 7 h 11 l 15 o
4 d 8 g 12 k 16 p
- 9 1 many 12 more
2 a bit 13 hundred
3 few 14 something
4 any 15 a great deal of
5 one of 16 a few
6 all 17 No one
7 one piece 18 several
8 all 19 None
9 a couple 20 over
10 nobody 21 one
11 anything
- 10 A in debt
under arrest
below/over/under 75%
below freezing
over/under 18 years old
on/against the advice of
under pressure
in business
under new management
B during/in the night
at/in/from the beginning
by/during/in the winter
at/by the weekend
in/on time
in a fortnight's time
during/in the rush hour
in his forties
at/by the end of the week
- 11 1 in 8 from 15 of
2 in 9 by 16 on
3 of 10 for 17 by
4 in 11 Against 18 from
5 at 12 on 19 over
6 for 13 from 20 over
7 in 14 of 21 for

Vocabulary

- 1 reduce 6 set up
2 transfer 7 pay off
3 compare 8 refund
4 haggle 9 sales figures
5 spread 10 invoice

Pronunciation

- 1 2 V 5 V 8 N 11 V
3 N 6 V 9 N 12 N
4 N 7 V 10 V

- 4 **increase** **insulted** **produce**
contested **present** **records**
protested **contract**

Unit 7

- 1 2 b 4 a 6 a 8 b
3 a 5 a 7 b
- 2 2 Can/May
3 must/have to
4 might/may
5 could/'ll
6 should/ought to
7 'll have to/ought to
8 should/have to
9 may/can
10 have to/must
- 3 1 won't 5 can't
2 don't have to 6 was able to
3 couldn't 7 mustn't
4 won't
- 4 1 You mustn't/can't stop here.
2 We don't have to/needn't learn the whole poem.
3 They didn't have to take off their shoes.
4 He can't be speaking Swedish.
5 You don't have to/don't need to help me do this exercise.
- 5 2 She must be missing/miss her boyfriend.
3 That'll/it'll be Tom.
4 She can't still be sleeping/asleep.
5 They could be having a party.
6 He must have a deadline to meet.
7 It might be difficult driving/to drive to work.
8 She may be hiding in the garden.
- 6 2 mustn't
3 needn't, don't have to
4 need to, have to
5 don't need to, don't have to
6 got to
7 needs
8 've managed
9 wasn't able to, didn't manage to
10 needn't, don't have to
- 7 2 Guests are advised not to leave valuables in their rooms.
3 My parents didn't/wouldn't let me stay out late until I was 18.
4 He's bound to do well. He's so clever.
5 People under 18 are not supposed to drink alcohol.
6 The use of dictionaries in this exam is not allowed./The use of dictionaries is not allowed in this exam.
7 Travellers to the US are required to have a visa./A visa is required for travellers to the US.
8 You are likely to find it difficult to learn Russian./It is likely that you will find it difficult to learn Russian.
9 Using your phone in the quiet carriage is not permitted.