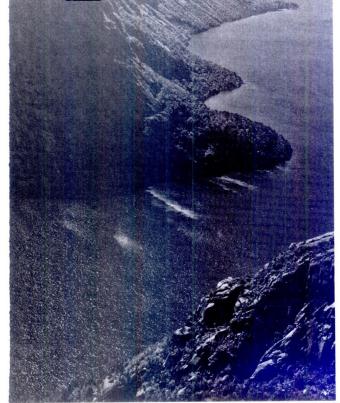
How certain?

- 3 Decide on the degree of certainty in these sentences. Put two ticks (✓✓) if the idea expressed is certain. Put one tick (✓) if it is less certain.
 - 1 You must have seen him at the party. I know he was there.
 - 2 ____ The dog is really dirty. He might have been swimming in the pond.
 - 3 _____ He can't have been telling the truth.
 - 4 _____ He might have left a voicemail on your phone.
 - 5 ____ I don't know where she is. She may have gone shopping.
 - 6 _____ She must have been very upset when you told her the news.
 - 7 ____ They're not answering the front door. They must have gone away already.
 - 8 _____ I don't see their car. They can't have come back yet.
 - 9 _____ It's six o'clock. Tom will have gone home by now.
 - 10 _____ Matthew isn't here he might have thought you weren't coming and gone for a run by himself.
- Paula's not here yet. She could have got caught up in traffic.
- 12 ____ Ian will be back soon. It's Friday, so he'll have gone to the pub for a quick drink after work.
- 10.1 Listen and check the intonation.



Past probability - active and passive

4 Write sentences for situations 1–8 below using the information in the chart.

He must have She can't have They might have	had it cut gone been arrived home got engaged found been doing been making	a cake. a cleaner yet. to Andy. something naughty. for ages. without you. in a meeting. by now.

- 1 Stella's wearing a beautiful diamond ring.
- 2 The children ran away laughing and giggling.
- 3 There's flour on Grandma's nose.
- 4 Paolo and Geri said they'd wait for me, but I can't see them.
- 5 Tim's flat is such a mess.
- 6 It's after midnight. Henry and Sally left ages ago.
- 7 I don't know why Tara didn't ring back.
- 8 Look at Joe's hair. It's really long!

10.2 Listen and check.

- **5** Write sentences for the situations below, using the prompts and must have been or can't have been.
 - 1 A tree has fallen across the road.

It . (<i>t</i>	low o	down/storr	n
-----------------	-------	------------	---

2 My white jeans have turned pink.

They	(wash/with something rea)
------	---------------------------

3 My TV has broken and I've only just had it fixed.

It ______. (repair/properly)

4 David's suit looks a bit dirty.

It ______. (dry-clean/recently)

5 The car windscreen has shattered.

It ______. (hit/by a stone)

6 What's happened to the cake?

It . (eat/by the dog)