

## Positive to negative

4 Rewrite the sentences to give the opposite meaning.

1 You must stop here.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 We must learn the whole poem.

\_\_\_\_\_

3 They had to take off their shoes.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 He must be speaking Swedish.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 You have to help me do this exercise.

\_\_\_\_\_

## Present probability

5 Respond to the statements or questions using the words in brackets. Put the verb in the correct form.

1 Harry is packing his suitcases. (*must/go on holiday*)

He must be going on holiday.

2 Jenny looks really unhappy. (*must/miss/boyfriend*)

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Who's at the front door? (*will/Tom*)

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Where's Kate? It's nearly lunchtime! (*can't/still/sleep*)

\_\_\_\_\_

5 Why are all the lights on in their house? (*could/have/party*)

\_\_\_\_\_

6 James has been working all night. (*must/deadline to meet*)

\_\_\_\_\_

7 There's a thick fog this morning. (*might/difficult/drive/work*)

\_\_\_\_\_

8 Mark can't find his little sister. (*may/hide/in the garden*)

\_\_\_\_\_

7.2 Listen and check.



"You must be the tenth doctor who's told me I'm suffering from paranoia. What is this, some kind of conspiracy?"

## Need



**Need** can work like a modal verb or a normal verb.

1 It is usually formed like a normal verb + infinitive with *to*.

*She needs to go to bed.*

*Does she need to go to bed?*

*She doesn't need to go to bed.*

2 *Need* is used as a modal verb mainly in the negative.

*She needn't go to bed yet.*

3 *Need* + *-ing* + passive infinitive.

*The car needs fixing.* = *The car needs to be fixed.*

6 Underline the correct verb. Sometimes two are correct.

1 You *weren't able to* / *needn't* / *don't have to* do this exercise, but it might help.

2 You *mustn't* / *needn't* / *don't have to* think I'm always this bad tempered. I've just had a bad day.

3 We *managed to* / *needn't* / *don't have to* book a table. The restaurant won't be busy tonight.

4 Do you really *must* / *need to* / *have to* go now? Can't you stay a bit longer?

5 You *must* / *don't need to* / *don't have to* eat all your vegetables. Just have the carrots.

6 Have I *must* / *need to* / *got to* go to bed now? I'm not tired.

7 The carpet *needs* / *must* / *has to* replacing. Look at the state of it!

8 At last I *'ve managed* / *'ve needed* / *'ve got to* find someone to fix my cooker.

9 Unfortunately, I *wasn't able to* / *didn't manage to* / *needn't* climb to the top of the mountain because of the poor weather conditions.

10 Hooray! I *needn't* / *wasn't able to* / *don't have to* wear school uniform today because it's Saturday!