



5 Look at the photos of medieval objects from England. With your partner, discuss what you think they may have been used for.

- It might have been used to ...
- This must be a ...
- That must/might/could have been ...
- I suppose/reckon/guess it could be ...
- They'll have used that to ...



6 Check your ideas on page 164. How many did you guess correctly?

LANGUAGE FOCUS

1 Write *certain* or *possible* next to these modal auxiliary verbs according to the degree of probability they express.

They'll have	arrived.	
They must have		
They might have		
They could have		
They may have		
They can't have		
They won't have		

2 Match the lines.

<i>You shouldn't have told a lie.</i>	You did this, but it wasn't necessary.
<i>You needn't have cooked. No one's hungry.</i>	This was possible, but you didn't do it.
<i>You idiot! You could have killed yourself!</i>	You did this, but it was wrong.

➔ Grammar reference 10.1 ➔ p162

7 Turn to the next page (p102) and read more about Richard III.