


- 4 **GRAMMAR IN USE** Choose the best word in *italics*. Sometimes both are grammatically correct, but one answer is more suitable.  4.36 Listen and check.

HOW IS PAPER MADE?

Everyone enjoys reading fashion magazines and newspapers.

But have you ever thought about how the paper (0) *we print them / they are printed* on is made?

Most paper is (1) *made / making* from wood. First, (2) *they cut the wood / the wood is cut* into small pieces. These (3) *mix / are mixed* with water and heated to produce a kind of thick paste. Then chemicals

(4) *we add them / are added* to clean the paste and make it white.

Next the paste is spread on a screen and (5) *dried / is dried*. The water drains away or evaporates and (6) *are left / leaves* a thick layer of paper. (7) *We then pass this / This is then passed* between two large rollers (circular machines) to make it thinner and flatter.

(8) *The paper can then be cut / They can then cut the paper* into the correct sizes.



- 5 Three more of these paragraphs would be improved if the second sentence used a passive form. Decide which paragraphs they are and rewrite the second sentence.

0 Philip Green bought the famous British clothes store, Moss Bros, in 2008. Because they ran out of money, the original owners sold it.

It was sold by the original owners because they ran out of money.

1 Live Aid was the most successful fund-raising event of the 1980s. A group of well-known British and American musicians organised it in July 1985.

2 The Laurentian Library in Florence is one of the greatest buildings of the Italian Renaissance. Michelangelo designed it in the 1520s.

3 Jeans first became popular when they were worn by film stars and singers in the 1950s. Elvis Presley and James Dean were the two stars who had the most influence on young people's fashion at that time.

4 In recent years several high street stores have started selling copies of designer jeans. People who can't afford to buy real designer clothes often buy them.

- 6 Rewrite these sentences so they are true for you. Change the **underlined** part.

0 My watch was made in Australia.

My watch was made in Switzerland.

1 My school was built in the 1960s.

2 My old photos are stored in the garage.

3 My favourite shirt is made of nylon.

4 My hair is usually cut by my mother.

5 I don't like food that has been fried.