



Practice

- 1** **GRAMMAR IN USE** Choose the correct words in *italics*. In two places, both answers are possible.  4.18 Listen and check.

ANNA What's the name of the book (0) *reading* / *that you're reading* at the moment?
 KARL *Imperium* by Robert Harris. It's a book (1) *recommending* / *recommended* by my history teacher.
 ANNA That's about the people (2) *who were killed* / *killed* by the volcanic eruption in Pompeii, isn't it?
 KARL No, it's a historical novel (3) *basing* / *based* on the true story of Cicero.
 ANNA Who was he? Wasn't he the first person (4) *became* / *to become* an emperor?
 KARL No. He was one of the politicians (5) *living* / *lived* in Rome at the end of the Republic.
 ANNA Was it an expensive book?
 KARL No. I got it from the market. There's a stall there (6) *that has* / *with* lots of bargain books.

- 2** Complete the second sentence so it means the same as the first, using a reduced relative clause, an infinitive clause or a preposition + noun.  4.19 Listen and check.

- 0 It's a poem that somebody wrote in the sixteenth century.
 It's a poem *written in the sixteenth century*.....
- 00 Was she the only person that visited you?
 Was she the only person *to visit you*.....?
- 000 Is there a bank near here that has a cash machine?
 Is there a bank near here *with a cash machine*.....?
- 1 Daniel was the first person that spoke to me.
 Daniel was the first person
- 2 There was an old letter that was found under the floor.
 There was an old letter
- 3 What is the name of the building that's next to the library?
 What's the name of the building
- 4 My grandfather gave me that watch.
 That is the watch by my grandfather.
- 5 This is the third DVD player that has broken down!
 This is the third DVD player
- 6 I need a computer that has a bigger hard drive.
 I need a computer

- 3** Replace the underlined phrases with reduced relative clauses, infinitives or prepositions. Then match the descriptions with the writers and characters from fiction.

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|---|---------------------|
| 0 A scientist ^{with} <u>who has</u> two different personalities. | Madame Bovary |
| 1 A man <u>who was left</u> on a deserted island. | Boris Pasternak |
| 2 The only Russian writer <u>that refused</u> the Nobel Prize. | → Dr Jekyll/Mr Hyde |
| 3 A police detective <u>who lives</u> in Oxford. | William Shakespeare |
| 4 A writer <u>who was born</u> in Stratford-upon-Avon in 1564. | Robinson Crusoe |
| 5 A secret agent <u>who has</u> the code name 007. | Inspector Morse |
| 6 A woman <u>who is married</u> to a country doctor in nineteenth-century France. | James Bond |