

## Practice

## 1 Choose the correct meaning, A or B.

- 0 Emma's sister, who isn't married, lives in New York.  
A Emma has several sisters. **B** Emma only has one sister.
- 1 This building is part of the Riverside development, which has just won a design award.  
A The building has won an award. B The Riverside development has won an award.
- 2 We stayed at the first hotel we saw which had a swimming pool.  
A We only looked at one hotel. B We looked at other hotels without pools.
- 3 I chose the grey suit, which cost \$100.  
A The colour was more important. B The price was more important.
- 4 Two students who took the exam passed with distinction.  
A More than two students took the exam. B Only two students took the exam.

## 2 Rewrite the sentences, using non-defining relative clauses.

- 0 I went to university in Cambridge. Cambridge is a beautiful city.  
*I went to university in Cambridge, which is a beautiful city.*
- 1 *Humaniqueness* is the first book that Glauco Ortolano has written in English. Ortolano is Brazilian.  
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- 2 Harlitt's chocolate factory has closed down. It used to employ over a thousand people.  
.....
- 3 You can't smoke in restaurants any more. I'm pleased about that.  
.....
- 4 They've closed down our local library. This is really annoying.  
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- 5 The course starts on Monday 12th January. The course lasts ten weeks.  
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- 6 The new company president will be Sandra Jackson. Sandra Jackson's period as creative director was very successful.  
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3 **GRAMMAR IN USE** There are four more missing commas and three more incorrect pronouns in the text. Write the correct words and the missing commas. **4.17** Listen and check.

The nineteenth century, <sup>which</sup> ~~that~~ was the golden age of Russian literature <sup>which</sup> produced the world-famous novelists Leo Tolstoy and Fyodor Dostoevsky, the poet Alexander Pushkin and the playwright Anton Chekhov. Tolstoy's novel *War and Peace* what was written in 1869 is often considered to be the greatest novel of the nineteenth century.

Russian literature continued to flourish in the twentieth century. Internationally, the two Russian novelists who were most successful were Boris Pasternak and Vladimir Nabokov.

Nabokov, that spent much of his life in the United States also wrote novels in English.

Pasternak was the author of *Dr Zhivago* that was made into a hugely successful film in 1965.

He was awarded the Nobel Prize in 1958 but refused to accept it.